



Policy:	King's Lynn Academy Drugs Policy
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KING'S LYNN ACADEMY DRUGS POLICY

This policy is under continuous review by the Senior Leadership Team and the Academy Council because of the changing drugs landscape both nationally and locally. The policy is informed by the views of our students, staff and local bodies. The policy covers the use and misuse of all drugs by students and staff including but not limited to tobacco, alcohol, solvents and prescription or over-the-counter-medicines used for the purposes other than those for which they were prescribed or intended.

Ethos of the school

King's Lynn Academy actively seeks to provide an environment where all members of the community are safe from harm. As such, the school takes a robust approach to any individual or group that violates our behaviour, drugs or anti-bullying policies.

This is an academy where human rights are respected; as such the responsibility to maintain high standards of behaviour lies with all members of King's Lynn Academy community. The academy acknowledges its legal duties under the Equalities Act 2010 in relation to all protected groups including SEND (Special Educational Needs and Disabilities) and will always take their circumstances into account. It is our aim to help all students to be able to take their place safely in a world where a wide range of drugs exist.

Education and Prevention

We believe that knowledge is power and so we ensure that age appropriate education and support is provided through the Personal Development and Science curriculum.

Definition of a drug

A drug is a substance that affects the way in which the body functions physically, emotionally or mentally. For purposes of this policy, by 'drugs' we are referring to illegal substances and also legal substances such as: alcohol, tobacco, volatile substances, over the counter or prescription medicines and new psychoactive substances. By Drugs Paraphernalia we mean items such as cannabis grinders, rolling papers, filters, matches, lighters and pipes etc.

Drugs on school premises

The legal definition of school premises includes everything within the property boundaries including buildings, outbuildings, playgrounds, fields and also extends to include other settings such as vehicles, boats, marquees or any venue managed by the school at the time e.g. premises of a school trip or visit.

Medicines

The school has a policy/procedure for the administration of medicines that must be followed for everyone's safety. Please refer to our Medical Conditions Policy:

<https://www.kingslynnacademy.co.uk/attachments/download.asp?file=534&type=pdf>

Alcohol

No alcohol may be brought on to school premises or consumed during the course of a school day. Any adult or student, parents, carers and visitors under the effects of alcohol will be asked to leave the premises and return at a later date for the safety of the whole school. Parents will be asked to remove their children from the school and will be encouraged to seek immediate medical support.

Smoking

School premises are a no smoking site at all times. Students are not permitted to bring to school smoking materials, including matches and lighters. In the interests of health and safety, should a student be found in possession of any of these on school premises, they will be confiscated and parents informed.

Vaping

The use of e-cigarettes (vaping) is not permitted on site by students, staff or visitors.. In the interests of health and safety, should a student be found in possession of any of these on school premises, they will be confiscated and disposed of and parents informed.

Illegal drugs and legal highs

No illegal drugs, new psychoactive substances or Drugs Paraphernalia are allowed to be brought on to, or used on school premises. Bringing any such items onto school premises is considered a serious breach of this drugs policy. Seeking to influence or glamorise illegal drug use or the use of legal highs either in person on school premises or via social networking sites is also considered a serious breach of this drugs policy.

Solvents

The school will ensure that potentially hazardous substances it authorises are stored safely, and students will be supervised if it is necessary that they come into contact with them in the course of their work. Students are not permitted to be in possession of solvents. Bringing solvents or hazardous substances onto school premises is considered a serious breach of this drugs policy.

Responses to drug related incidents

A drug incident may be any of the following:

- Finding drugs, or related paraphernalia, on school premises
- Possession of drugs by an individual on school premises
- Use of drugs by an individual on school premises
- Supply of drugs on school premises
- Individuals disclosing information about their drug use
- Student reports of parents, staff or students using drugs
- Hiding drugs in or around the school premises for later collection (by themselves or by third parties)
- Glamorising or encouraging the use of drugs and other substances

Any response to drug related incidents needs to balance the needs of the individual student concerned with the wider school community. Permanent exclusion from school is not an automatic response to a drug

incident but **permanent exclusion will be considered in some cases**, but definitely considered in serious cases where:

- There is a serious breach or persistent breaches of our Drugs and/or Behaviour Policies and
- Allowing a student to remain in King's Lynn Academy would seriously harm the education, safety or welfare of the student or others in the school,

In these instances a zero tolerance approach to drugs related incidents is appropriate.

A member of the ALT in conjunction with a member of the safeguarding team will be responsible for co-ordinating the management of drug-related incidents, offering sources of support and liaising with outside agencies. Incidents will be dealt with after making an assessment of the situation and will be reported to the Principal. All incidents and responses will be recorded within 24 hours.

Drug Misuse outside the school premises

The school may impose sanctions on a student for misusing drugs outside schools when students are:

- taking part in any school-organised or school-related activity or
- travelling to or from school or
- in some way identifiable as a student at the school.

The school may also impose sanctions on a student for misusing drugs at any time, whether or not the conditions above apply, if the misuse:

- could have repercussions for the orderly running of the school or
- poses a threat to another student or member of the public or
- could adversely affect the reputation of the school.

Individuals in possession of drugs

If any student or adult on school premises is found in possession of an unauthorised drug it will be confiscated, if possible. If the drug is suspected to be illegal, the school will contact a police officer for discussion and advice. Illegal substances will be handed to the police to be legally destroyed as soon as possible and not stored. Parents and carers will be informed (unless for safeguarding reasons this is not in the best interests of the student) and other professionals such as the local authority, Young Offenders Service, The Matthew Project, Police, GP, Social Services will be informed or consulted as appropriate.

Confidentiality

King's Lynn Academy will always seek to work with parents and carers when information or allegations of drug use are made. There may be occasions when, for safeguarding reasons, this may not be appropriate, please refer to our Child Protection policies for more information:

<https://www.eastern-mat.co.uk/attachments/download.asp?file=414&type=pdf>

<https://www.eastern-mat.co.uk/attachments/download.asp?file=452&type=pdf>

<https://www.kingslynnacademy.co.uk/attachments/download.asp?file=678&type=pdf>

Complete confidentiality can never be promised to a student though information given in confidence will not generally be disclosed to anyone else. In particular if a student chooses to disclose that they are using a drug without medical authorisation, this information will not be used against them. However, action will be taken to try to ensure the student comes to no serious harm if this is considered a risk. Regarding disclosures staff will follow the advice given in the Child Protection policy, and at the annual safeguarding training.

Support for students

At our school the welfare of the student is paramount and intervention will be made if the school feels a student is showing signs which indicate particular risks of, or from, involvement with drugs, whether their own or the involvement of their parents'/carers'. Such interventions may include:

- Support and advice in school (Mental Health First Aider, Mental Health Support Team, School Nurse, Head of Year)

- Online support for Mental Health
<https://www.kingslynnacademy.co.uk/page/?title=Mental+Health+%2B+Support&pid=145>
- Referral to specialist outside agencies for support, e.g. Aquarius, Matthew Project
- Involvement of the Police

Right to Search

In line with legislation the staff at King's Lynn Academy reserve the right to search students if they have reason to believe that they are carrying offensive weapons, illegal substances or anything that is illegal or dangerous. Similarly, students can expect to be physically restrained if they present a danger to themselves or other members of the community.

Searches (after permission from the Principal) will be carried out by Heads of Year or members of the Academy Leadership Team and parents and carers will always be informed when this has happened.

If inappropriate articles are brought into school or used inappropriately they may be confiscated and kept in the school safe for collection by parents and carers at the end of the day. If these items are dangerous or illegal they will be handed to the Police for safe disposal.

King's Lynn Academy works closely with local Police through a Safer Schools Police Officer. If students are involved with any activity which breaks the law the police may be involved in the confiscation of items, Restorative Justice Conferencing,) (an approach to justice that focuses on the needs of the victims and the offenders, as well as the involved community, instead of satisfying abstract legal principles or punishing the offender), unless there are reasons why this should not be the case (for instance, serious safeguarding concerns) group work and education as well as links with home. Parents and carers will always be informed when the police are involved and given the opportunity to attend any interviews.

Similarly the police will be involved if any student is suspected of having contact with an illegal substance. This includes possession, using or dealing. In such cases, the police will decide what course of legal action, if any, should be taken.

Useful Organisations:

The Matthew Project - The Matthew Project is a charity which supports children and adults across Norfolk, Suffolk and Essex with drug and alcohol recovery and wellbeing.

www.matthewproject.org

ADFAM offers information to families of drug and alcohol users, and the website has a database of local family support services.

www.adfam.org.uk

Alcohol Concern works to reduce the incidence and costs of alcohol-related harm and to increase the range and quality of services available to people with alcohol-related problems

www.alcoholchange.org.uk

ASH (Action on Smoking and Health) A campaigning public health charity aiming to reduce the health problems caused by tobacco.

www.ash.org.uk

Children's Legal Centre operates a free and confidential legal advice and information service covering all aspects of law and policy affecting children and young people.

www.childrenslegalcentre.com

Children's Rights Alliance for England - A charity working to improve the lives and status of all children in England through the fullest implementation of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child.

www.crae.org.uk

Drinkaware - An independent charity that promotes responsible drinking through innovative ways to challenge the national drinking culture, helping reduce alcohol misuse and minimise alcohol related harm.
www.drinkaware.co.uk

Drugwise is a centre of expertise on illegal drugs, aiming to inform policy development and reduce drug-related risk. The website includes detailed drug information and access to the Information and Library Service. DrugScope also hosts the Drug Education Practitioners Forum.
www.drugwise.org.uk

FRANK is the national drugs awareness campaign aiming to raise awareness amongst young people of the risks of illegal drugs, and to provide information and advice. It also provides support to parents/carers, helping to give them the skills and confidence to communicate with their children about drugs.
www.talktofrank.com

National Children's Bureau promotes the interests and well-being of all children and young people across every aspect of their lives.
www.ncb.org.uk

Family Lives - A charity offering support and information to anyone parenting a child or teenager. It runs a free-phone helpline and courses for parents, and develops innovative projects.
<http://familylives.org.uk>

Re-Solv (Society for the Prevention of Solvent and Volatile Substance Abuse) A national charity providing information for teachers, other professionals, parents and young people.
www.re-solv.org

Smokefree - NHS Smoking Helpline: 0800 169 0 169
<http://smokefree.nhs.uk>

Youth Offending Teams – Local Youth Offending Teams are multi-agency teams and are the responsibility of the local authority, who have a statutory duty to [prevent offending by young people under the age of 18].
<https://www.gov.uk/youth-offending-team>